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| Vocabulary |  P-of-S | Synonyms | Antonyms | Sentence |
| Pestilence |  |  epidemic, plague, and outbreak |  advantage, health |  The Bubonic plaque is a pestilence that was the cause of the black death.  A terrible pestilence is spreading across the land. |
| Induced |  | Cause, bring about |  discourage, dissuade |  Bad health choices can induce a heart attack. In a science experiment, acids and heat induced similar change. |
| Invoke |  |  Cite, Refer to, appeal, conjure |  Limit, Restrict, avoid |  The antiquated defense of insanity is rarely invoked today.                                                                               |
| Countenance |  |  face, features  |  arms, body type  | His countenance showed he was lying.  |
| Malignant |  |  (of a disease) very infectious,Dangerous, severe |  safe, vital, curable |  She hoped the new medicine would kill off the malignant virus. When the doctors discovered a malignant tumor in Sam’s brain, they told him he only had six months to live. |
| Beneficent |  |  big-hearted, helpful, kind, charitable, compassionate | Cold-hearted, maleficent, malicious,  |  My beneficent grandmother gives out meals to the poor on weekends. |
| Gratify |  | Please, fulfill | Displease, frustrate |  I was gratified to see the coverage in May's issue |
| Infamous |  |  notorious , disreputable, scandalous |  honorable, reputable, admirable | The man was an infamous war criminal |
| reverence |  | Favor, appreciation, Respect, devotion, loyalty |  Scorn, disrespect, dishonor | Everyone in the crowded room knew Pastor Humphries and treated him with reverence. |
| Reticent |  |  withdraw, shy, reserved |  Outgoing, extroverted |  The girl with the stutter was reticent to read out loud. |
| Bellicose |  |  aggression and willingness to fight, hostile |  peaceable |  The Spartan was bellicose when he went to battle.  |
| Conjecture |  |  guesswork, fancy |  proof, fact |  I've made various conjectures on how the situation will resolve. |
| Vagrant |  |  Homeless person , hobo, tramp |  settled, immobile | While leading this vagrant and miserable life, Johnson fell in love.  Industrial schools are chiefly for **vagrant** and neglected children and children not convicted of theft.  |
| Purge |  |  cleanse, to clear | To dirty, to contaminate |  He purged her of all doubt by offering a wedding ring. They purged Iraq of terrorists. The workers had to purge the dirty pipes. |
| Vile |  | nasty, foul, wicked | Pleasant,  enjoyable |  The man has a vile temper and will quickly throw things. |
| Suppliant |  |  Beggar, seeker, a person making a humble plea to someone in power or authority.  |  Supplier, giver  |  The suppliant pleaded for a second chance to the jury before sentencing. |
| Sovereignty |  | Power & Authority | enslaved, demanded | The sovereignty of a country depends on the loyalty of its citizens. |
| Sluggard |  |  LAZY, SLUGGISH |  ACTIVE, ENERGETIC |  Far from being a national icon, Bonaparte is a weakling, a coward, a **sluggard**, and an ignoramus. |
| Compulsion |  |  Demand, obsession  |  Apathy, detached |  Anything done under compulsion doesn't bring the desired result. |
| Calamity |  |  Woe, Misfortune, disaster, catastrophe |  Advantage, good luck, godsend, blessing |  In the calamity of his mother's death, Frank still had to go the quest to free Death from his Icy chains in Alaska |

The team members of the rival football game (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a fight during half time. They are (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for talking trash and cheating. Our team tried to be (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , but they were following around the players like a (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . The quarterback’s (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appeared to be snarling like a rabid dog. When he spit in the face of our most valuable player, Isaiah, everyone became extremely (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . Suddenly, fists were swung and curse words were yelled. Some of the viewers in the stands were (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to join in the brawl. Others, however, we eager to attack the (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enemies on the other team. They (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their anger as they chased each other across the field, gratified that they gained the upper hand and didn’t tolerate the insults. Sadly, Isaiah was knocked down and got a concussion so he would not be allowed to play the homecoming game the next week. One teacher was a (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , asking the students to calm down and be careful. Then the administrator approached in his (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . The players showed (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by getting quiet and resolving their differences. Because of the rival team’s (13) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , someone got hurt and it could have become a more destructive (14) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . Hopefully in the future, they will control their (15) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and practice more positive sportsmanship.